

OUR CIRCULATION IN RICHMOND AND MADISON COUNTY IS EQUAL TO THE COMBINED CIRCULATION OF ALL OTHER COUNTY PAPERS

WANT REDUCTION
IN ELECTIONSSTATUTE REGULATING VOTING
CONTESTS MAY BE CHANGED
BY LEGISLATURE.

TAXPAYERS MEET HEAVY COSTS

Frequent Elections Cost Large Sums,
But Voters Show Lethargy To-
ward Casting Ballots.

(Special Frankfort Correspondence.)

Frankfort, Ky.—Fewer elections in Kentucky is springing up as one of the propositions for the legislature to handle this spring. It is claimed that the state has an "affliction of elections," and that the primary, regular and special elections held in the state in the course of a year are so many in number as to be wearisome and burdensome to the voter and the taxpayer.

It is said further that relatively unimportant elections coming with frequency have the tendency to decrease interest in the really important elections.

The idea of fewer elections is sponsored by George L. Willis, of Shelbyville. Recently former State Auditor S. W. Hager, of Owensboro, has become a vigorous advocate of the proposition.

"Fewer elections would be far better for the people," says Mr. Hager. "The taxpayers would not be put to the expense they are under the present system, there would be a smaller drain on the time and patience of the voter, and the state would not be continually in the midst of some campaign for a coming election."

By expressing their views in important and far-reaching matters and deciding the questions that usually come up with each general election, results would be obtained equal with those we secure now."

Contract Held in Abeyance.

The question of disposing of the labor of 650 prisoners in the reformatory, the contract for whose labor now held by the Hodge-Montgomery Co., is still before the State Board of Prison Commissioners. The present contract price is 85 cents the day for each prisoner, a total of \$552.50 the day. The Hodge-Montgomery Co. did not bid, and besides an offer from Charles Irion for 150 men, the board has a bid from a company, represented by A. D. Martin, to take the output of a prison-managed chair factory. As the board has no funds with which to equip a factory and buy stock, this was found impracticable.

The Hodge-Montgomery Co. exercised its option for the renewal of another contract for 400 men for four years, and there is said to be a possibility yet that the company will make a new contract for the 650 men, although the Prison Commissioners say the company has made no bid, and the officers of the company deny that they are making any overture. Heretofore contracts for prison labor have been let for four years with an option for four years more, the limit defined by the statutes as it has been found to induce more satisfactory bidding. In anticipation of legislation or a constitutional amendment permitting the working of convicts on the public highways, the commissioners invited bids for a shorter term this time.

End Whisky "Outage."

An end to the "outage" allowance of the federal government to distillers

is proposed by Congressman Rainey, of Illinois, on the heels of the prohibition vote in house of congress. Mr. Rainey says that increased value of whisky, due to age, care for the loss in evaporation. Should Mr. Rainey succeed in having the "outage" provision annulled, it means that Kentucky distillers will have to pay about \$5,720,000 more revenue to the federal government than they have been paying. The "Outage" allowance is the Carlisle act, whereby distillers are allowed a maximum leakage concession of 13.5 gallons on every forty-seven gallon barrel as loss during aging. On this 13.5 gallons, whether more or less has leaked, the distillers pay no tax. In the various Kentucky districts during the last fiscal year 5,200,000 gallons were lost through leakage and evaporation. Mr. Rainey would have distillers pay \$1.10 a gallon for this.

Propose New Railroad.

Edwin W. Gearhart and J. A. Heim, of Scranton, Pa., who recently purchased 30,000 acres of coal and timber land in Clay county, have returned to this point, in company with a party of Brooksville, Pa., coal operators, after an inspection of right of way for a proposed railroad from Brooksville to Manchester, Clay county.

Hold Poultry Show.

Catalogues have been issued for the State Poultry Show, which will be held at the Kentucky Agricultural Experiment Station, Lexington, January 4 to 8. Kentucky's poultry business is increasing in volume and the poultry flocks are increasing in number and quality. Those who are concerned in the prosperity of the industry ought to welcome the co-operation of the Experiment Station and profit by it. Backed by such an institution there should be no doubt of future prestige for the State Poultry Show.

Rate Increase Aids Kentucky.

Distinct benefits to both the public and the railroads will come to Kentucky through the five per cent increase in freight rates granted to the eastern railroads by the Interstate Commerce Commission in the opinion of Green Garrett, member of the State Railroad Commission.

While the Kentucky territory or the railroads operating in Kentucky are not affected by the recent order, except where they operate in eastern territory, yet Mr. Garrett believes that the improvement of train service on eastern lines, with the purchases in equipment which are ready being made by the railroads, will bring benefits to all sections of the country.

"One of the principal causes of dull business conditions which has affected the country at large is the retrenching policy forced on the railroads due to increased costs of materials and operation," he says. "The railroads buy immense amounts of building materials in Kentucky, and no doubt many heavy orders for supplies will be placed in this state at once. The railroads in Kentucky have no cause for complaint for their rates are high enough as they are now."

Surrender Value of Policies.

Insurance surrender values are collectable by persons to whom the policies have been assigned under the decision rendered in Louisville by Judge Quarles and regarded as an important one in state circles here. In the opinion Judge Quarles holds that the H. A. Thierman Co. can have judgment against the New York Life Insurance Co. for \$6,789.39, the cash surrender value of two policies which were carried by Tobias Hoffer, of New Albany, and assigned to the Thierman Co. by Hoffer, April 12, 1909, to secure an indebtedness of \$13,250, subsequently reduced to \$10,898.32, owed by Hoffer to the Thierman Co. The accumulation period of the policies expired March

23, 1913, the cash surrender value of one being \$2,363.10, and of the other \$1,526.20. After the assignment of the policies the Thierman Co., according to agreement, paid off notes aggregating \$2,501.50, given to the insurance company by Hoffer as premiums, and also three premiums aggregating \$1,165.50. Shortly before the accumulation period expired the Thierman Co. sent a written notice to the insurance company that held the policies and that it was its purpose to exercise an option in the policies by exchanging the policies for their entire cash surrender value.

Stop Collection of Tax.

Suits to restrain the collection of a franchise tax from the Louisville & Nashville railroad has been filed in the federal court here by attorneys of that corporation. The taxes have been levied in franchises valued in excess of \$22,899,200. The board of valuation and assessment fixed the franchise assessment at \$41,627,967, and the railroad commission assessed the tangible property at \$30,342,033, making a total assessment of \$72,000,000.

Notice was received that the Queen and Crescent has secured a temporary restraining order from Judge Cochran at Maysville, restraining the collection of taxes on a franchise valuation in excess of what it paid last year.

The Chicago, Memphis and Gulf railroad, a subsidiary of the Illinois Central, filed suit in the Franklin circuit court enjoining the collection of taxes on its 1914 franchise of \$190,000.

The road alleges that it has no franchise value and that its total capital is worth only \$63,063, while the assessment of its tangible property made by the State Railroad Commission was \$95,365, which it is willing to pay on.

The road has twenty-one miles in Kentucky.

Improves Day-School Attendance.

As might have been expected, teachers who have engaged in "moonlight school" work in the campaign to eradicate adult illiteracy are the first to observe the benefits in their day schools. Reports are coming in daily to Mrs. Cora Wilson Stewart, chairman of the State Illiteracy Commission, from teachers telling of their progress and accomplishments.

Without exception, whenever a teacher reports success in gaining attendance of adults at night school, the report adds that it has improved the attendance of children in the day school.

Mrs. Wilson said this was one of the first beneficial effects wherever a successful "moonlight" school was conducted in Rowan county.

Buy 4,000 Head of Cattle.

Over four thousand fat cattle, destined for the Christmas export trade, have been purchased in various counties. The cash value of the cattle is in excess of \$500,000. The cattle weighed from 1,250 to 1,400 pounds, and were shipped to the market in New York. They cost from \$7.25 to \$8.50 per hundred pounds. Of this number two thousand cattle were bought in Madison county, for which was paid \$250,000.

Judges Consider Highway.

The county judges of Pike, Floyd, Johnson, Lawrence and Boyd counties will meet at Paintsville to discuss building better highways in each of these counties, and to consider the building of a continuous highway from Ashland, Boyd county, to the Dimken county, Va. line, passing through the other four counties on its way up the Sandy river. Private citizens at Pikeville are circulating petitions for signatures, which are addressed to the county authorities in behalf of good roads.

FOLEY KIDNEY PILLS
FOR RHEUMATISM KIDNEYS AND BLADDERFILIPINOS REVOLT;
PLOT DISCOVEREDNumber of Natives Arrested
When An Anti-American Demonstration Is Started.

WARNING SENT TO OFFICIALS

Outbreaks Reported in Several Provinces, but Troops Are Ready for Action—Issue Public Protest Against New Taxes.

Manila, P. I., Dec. 28.—Eight Filipinos have been arrested on the charge of sedition as a result of an uprising in Manila and its environs Christmas eve. Further arrests are probable.

From army sources it is learned that a general warning was sent to all officers Thursday afternoon announcing that fully 10,000 Filipinos in Manila alone were ready for a concerted attack on Fort Santiago, the Cuartel Espana, the Cuartel Infanteria and the medical depot. The military units immediately were prepared and a street patrol was started at dusk.

Prising Lack of Leaders. Constabulary agents who are members of the secret societies disclosed the plans for an uprising, thus enabling a force of constabulary and police to disperse gatherings at Bacumbayan, Pao and Navotas, near Malabon. At Calocan a squad of American sailors seized chairs when a force of Filipinos approached a dance hall in which they were gathered and, using the chairs as weapons, routed the natives, of whom a number were injured.

The uprising evidently was badly organized and lacked leaders. It was composed of the most part of persons trusting implicitly in the word of Artemio Ricarte, a revolutionary, who conducts a continual propaganda from Hongkong, to which place he was banished by the American authorities some time ago. Ricarte, it is asserted, advised that the anti-American attempt be made on Christmas eve, when the American officers would be expected to celebrate the holiday.

Reports from the provinces tell of minor uprisings and organized violence, but details from these sections are lacking. The situation today from all appearances and according to official statements is well under control of the military authorities.

Governor-General Francis Burton Harrison is away on an official visit and Winifred T. Denison, secretary of the interior, in charge of affairs during Mr. Harrison's absence.

Protest Against New Taxes. The foreign chamber of commerce, supported by the Filipino body, has issued a public protest against the legislature's adoption of amendments to the internal revenue law imposing additional taxes. The measure was introduced on the eve of the Christmas recess and was passed without discussion and also, it is said, without giving the merchants an opportunity to express their opinion regarding it.

Representations from the chamber of commerce regarding the new law, it is announced, are to go today to Secretary of War Garrison asking him to secure President Wilson's intervention.

TURKS MOVE UP BIG GUNS

Fearing That the Dardanelles Will Be Forced, Big Guns Are Shipped to Constantinople.

Athens, Dec. 28.—Anticipating that the allies will be able to force the Dardanelles, the Turkish government itself, the Turks have transported heavy guns from Adrianople to San Stephano and Kadikoi, according to advices received here. From these two points the Turks will make their final fight against attempts to enter the Golden Horn.

SAKHALIN CEDED TO JAPAN

Russia Gives Up Its Half of the Island in Exchange for Heavy Guns.

Washington, Dec. 28.—Russia has ceded to Japan its half of the island of Sakhalin for some heavy guns, according to official advices received at the Japanese embassy in Tokyo. Russia owned the island until September, 1905. The southern half was ceded to Japan by the Portsmouth treaty.

TWO KENTUCKIANS KILLED

Albert Gillan and Uriah Everly Shot to Death by a Policeman at Island, Kentucky.

Lexington, Ky., Dec. 28.—Albert Gillan and Uriah Everly, Gillan's brother-in-law, were shot to death in the main street of Island, Ky., by Chief of Police Park Taylor. Gillan and Everly resisted arrest and opened fire on the policeman, who, shooting from under cover in a store doorway, killed both men.

Archbishop Blenk Has Relapse. New Orleans, La., Dec. 28.—Archbishop James L. Blenk, who was stricken ill recently in Chicago and brought back to his home here, has suffered a relapse and is critically ill.

How The First Kiss Tastes.

Describing the first kiss of love, Editor Woodson May says in the Somerset Journal: "It tastes like the double-distilled essence of honey spread on a large, fat, slice of pumpkin pie; that its taste resembles a sip of nectar brewed by the gods and served in a dew-covered honeysuckle blossom!"
Myl. What a memory Brother May has.

GEN. VON SCHEFFER-BOYADEL



General Boyadel is in command of the Eleventh corps of the German army.

DRIVE GERMANS BACK

Russians Fight Their Way Through Blinding Blizzard.

Russ Capture 2,500 Prisoners and Three Guns in Battle on the Rawa River.

Paris, Dec. 28.—Reprise of German counter attacks by the allies is the chief feature emphasized in an official statement issued here. It indicates that the Germans, replying to the offensive taken by the French, British and Belgians, have themselves in turn made attacks almost along the entire front.

Petrograd, Dec. 28.—The German cruiser Hertha and a German mine layer have been sunk in the Baltic sea, according to information received by the Russian admiralty.

By FRANCIS LAYELLE MURRAY, International News Service Correspondent. Petrograd, Dec. 28.—Smashing their way forward through a blizzard that rendered operations by the enemy's scouting aeroplanes impossible, Russian forces celebrated Christmas day by driving the Germans out of Rawa on the Rawa river, and drove them back six miles to Jezow. For five days the Germans had been in possession of Rawa, part of which stands on the highest point of a range of mountains between the Pilica and Bura rivers.

A sanguinary battle took place on these heights, but after a conflict of three hours the Germans were driven down the western slopes. The Russians took 2,500 prisoners and three guns.

According to the Army Messenger, this victory at Rawa, while not overwhelming in itself, opens a way to lessen the pressure that the Kaiser's troops are maintaining against the Russians on both the Bura and Pilica.

"The Russian positions on the Bura are quite strong," says the messenger. "The Rawa heights are of great importance and dominate the situation between the Pilica and Bura. It is fortunate that they were taken at this time, as the Germans are bringing up heavy reinforcements."

"Germany is apparently drawing up on her last resources to concentrate one million men on our western front. Among prisoners passing through Warsaw were noted many professional men. Scores were specialists, showing that men who had been rejected early in the war had later been sent to the front."

Under the caption "Austrian Army a Surprise," the messenger states that the Galician campaign at some length.

"The stubborn defense of our Austrian opponents in western Galicia has been the greatest surprise of the war," it admits. "Beginning with the battle of Dukla Pass it has shown a resourcefulness and strength wholly unexpected in view of the early events of the war."

"When we won at Dukla, taking several ammunition wagons and more than two thousand prisoners, the Austrians inflicted severe losses upon us. They contested bitterly every foot of ground."

Child Burned to Death. Valparaiso, Ind., Dec. 28.—Five-year-old Edward Shedd was burned to death when his clothes were ignited from the kitchen stove while his mother was at a neighbor's.

Russ Repulse Turks. Petrograd, Dec. 28.—It was announced here that the Turks had attempted to advance in the Doudak district, but had been repulsed by the Russians.

Lumber Yard Burns. Chelsea, Mass., Dec. 28.—Two firemen were hurt in a fire which caused \$150,000 damage to the Cattle Lumber Company's yards.

Overcharged. The attorney for the gas company was making a popular address. "Think of the good the gas company has done!" he cried. "If I were permitted a pun, I would say, in the words of the immortal poet, 'Honor the Light Brigade.' Voice of a consumer from the audience: 'O, what a charge they made.'—Youth's Companion.

Get our cards "For Sale," "For Rent," "Furnished Rooms For Rent," 10 and 15 cents each.

WRECKED TEMPLE

BOMB HURLED BY FANATIC AT FEET OF SWAMI WHILE HINDU SERVICE IS ON.

Thower Is Killed and Five Are Injured—Platform Torn Up and Windows Broken.

Western Newspaper Union News Service. San Francisco.—Louis Vavara, believed to have been a religious fanatic, wrecked the Hindu temple at Filbert and Webster streets, when he exploded a dynamite bomb at the feet of the Swami Trigunatita during services.

Vavara was killed, the bomb blowing him almost in two. The Swami was cut badly about the legs and feet. Of the congregation, about 35 persons were injured.

Vavara was known to all of the members of the congregation. He was an inmate of the monastery, which is maintained on the third floor of the temple, up to two years ago, when he was ousted. He kept away until Christmas and was greeted by his former associates that day.

He strode quickly by the doorkeeper, E. C. Brown, and walked down the center aisle of the temple. He is believed to have carried the bomb under his coat, until getting inside, and then to have transferred it to his hat. No one interfered with him as he approached the platform from which the Swami was preaching.

Lifting the bomb from his hat he moved it up and down three times and brought it down with a crash on the platform.

There was a deafening report and all of the windows of the temple were blown into the streets. Glass was thrown a distance of about a hundred feet. Within the temple there was a panic and the injured ran screaming into the streets.

The platform on which the Swami stood was smashed into kindling wood. The floor was blown up, pictures behind the altar were torn from their frames and a piano and organ were wrecked.

Immediately after the explosion relief was given to the victims. Those of the congregation who might have known any cause for Vavara's act immediately began to tell conflicting stories and the investigation has so far been fruitless in uncovering the cause.

Vavara was a machinist and was employed in Oakland.

ARCHIVES RETURN TO PARIS

Paris.—All arrangements have been made for the return to Paris of the archives of the Ministry of War, which, barring unforeseen circumstances, will be remitted here January 7.

CINCINNATI MARKETS

Corn.—No. 1 white 71c, No. 2 white 70½c, No. 3 white 70c, No. 4 white 69½c, No. 5 white 69c, No. 6 white 68½c, No. 7 white 68c, No. 8 white 67½c, No. 9 white 67c, No. 10 white 66½c, No. 11 white 66c, No. 12 white 65½c, No. 13 white 65c, No. 14 white 64½c, No. 15 white 64c, No. 16 white 63½c, No. 17 white 63c, No. 18 white 62½c, No. 19 white 62c, No. 20 white 61½c, No. 21 white 61c, No. 22 white 60½c, No. 23 white 60c, No. 24 white 59½c, No. 25 white 59c, No. 26 white 58½c, No. 27 white 58c, No. 28 white 57½c, No. 29 white 57c, No. 30 white 56½c, No. 31 white 56c, No. 32 white 55½c, No. 33 white 55c, No. 34 white 54½c, No. 35 white 54c, No. 36 white 53½c, No. 37 white 53c, No. 38 white 52½c, No. 39 white 52c, No. 40 white 51½c, No. 41 white 51c, No. 42 white 50½c, No. 43 white 50c, No. 44 white 49½c, No. 45 white 49c, No. 46 white 48½c, No. 47 white 48c, No. 48 white 47½c, No. 49 white 47c, No. 50 white 46½c, No. 51 white 46c, No. 52 white 45½c, No. 53 white 45c, No. 54 white 44½c, No. 55 white 44c, No. 56 white 43½c, No. 57 white 43c, No. 58 white 42½c, No. 59 white 42c, No. 60 white 41½c, No. 61 white 41c, No. 62 white 40½c, No. 63 white 40c, No. 64 white 39½c, No. 65 white 39c, No. 66 white 38½c, No. 67 white 38c, No. 68 white 37½c, No. 69 white 37c, No. 70 white 36½c, No. 71 white 36c, No. 72 white 35½c, No. 73 white 35c, No. 74 white 34½c, No. 75 white 34c, No. 76 white 33½c, No. 77 white 33c, No. 78 white 32½c, No. 79 white 32c, No. 80 white 31½c, No. 81 white 31c, No. 82 white 30½c, No. 83 white 30c, No. 84 white 29½c, No. 85 white 29c, No. 86 white 28½c, No. 87 white 28c, No. 88 white 27½c, No. 89 white 27c, No. 90 white 26½c, No. 91 white 26c, No. 92 white 25½c, No. 93 white 25c, No. 94 white 24½c, No. 95 white 24c, No. 96 white 23½c, No. 97 white 23c, No. 98 white 22½c, No. 99 white 22c, No. 100 white 21½c, No. 101 white 21c, No. 102 white 20½c, No. 103 white 20c, No. 104 white 19½c, No. 105 white 19c, No. 106 white 18½c, No. 107 white 18c, No. 108 white 17½c, No. 109 white 17c, No. 110 white 16½c, No. 111 white 16c, No. 112 white 15½c, No. 113 white 15c, No. 114 white 14½c, No. 115 white 14c, No. 116 white 13½c, No. 117 white 13c, No. 118 white 12½c, No. 119 white 12c, No. 120 white 11½c, No. 121 white 11c, No. 122 white 10½c, No. 123 white 10c, No. 124 white 9½c, No. 125 white 9c, No. 126 white 8½c, No. 127 white 8c, No. 128 white 7½c, No. 129 white 7c, No. 130 white 6½c, No. 131 white 6c, No. 132 white 5½c, No. 133 white 5c, No. 134 white 4½c, No. 135 white 4c, No. 136 white 3½c, No. 137 white 3c, No. 138 white 2½c, No. 139 white 2c, No. 140 white 1½c, No. 141 white 1c, No. 142 white ¾c, No. 143 white ½c, No. 144 white ¼c, No. 145 white 1/8c, No. 146 white 1/16c, No. 147 white 1/32c, No. 148 white 1/64c, No. 149 white 1/128c, No. 150 white 1/256c, No. 151 white 1/512c, No. 152 white 1/1024c, No. 153 white 1/2048c, No. 154 white 1/4096c, No. 155 white 1/8192c, No. 156 white 1/16384c, No. 157 white 1/32768c, No. 158 white 1/65536c, No. 159 white 1/131072c, No. 160 white 1/262144c, No. 161 white 1/524288c, No. 162 white 1/1048576c, No. 163 white 1/2097152c, No. 164 white 1/4194304c, No. 165 white 1/8388608c, No. 166 white 1/16777216c, No. 167 white 1/33554432c, No. 168 white 1/67108864c, No. 169 white 1/134217728c, No. 170 white 1/268435456c, No. 171 white 1/536870912c, No. 172 white 1/1073741824c, No. 173 white 1/2147483648c, No. 174 white 1/4294967296c, No. 175 white 1/8589934592c, No. 176 white 1/17179869184c, No. 177 white 1/34359738368c, No. 178 white 1/68719476736c, No. 179 white 1/137438953472c, No. 180 white 1/274877906944c, No. 181 white 1/549755813888c, No. 182 white 1/1099511627776c, No. 183 white 1/2199023255552c, No. 184 white 1/4398046511104c, No. 185 white 1/8796093022208c, No. 186 white 1/17592186044416c, No. 187 white 1/35184372088832c, No. 188 white 1/70368744177664c, No. 189 white 1/140737488355328c, No. 190 white 1/281474976710656c, No. 191 white 1/562949953421312c, No. 192 white 1/1125899906842624c, No. 193 white 1/2251799813685248c, No. 194 white 1/4503599627370496c, No. 195 white 1/9007199254740992c, No. 196 white 1/18014398509481984c, No. 197 white 1/36028797018963968c, No. 198 white 1/72057594037927936c, No. 199 white 1/144115188075855872c, No. 200 white 1/288230376151711744c, No. 201 white 1/576460752303423488c, No. 202 white 1/1152921504606846976c, No. 203 white 1/2305843009213693952c, No. 204 white 1/4611686018427387904c, No. 205 white 1/9223372036854775808c, No. 206 white 1/18446744073709551616c, No. 207 white 1/36893488147419103232c, No. 208 white 1/73786976294838206464c, No. 209 white 1/147573952589676412928c, No. 210 white 1/295147905179352825856c, No. 211 white 1/590295810358705651712c, No. 212 white 1/1180591620717411303424c, No. 213 white 1/2361183241434822606848c, No. 214 white 1/4722366482869645213696c, No. 215 white 1/9444732965739290427392c, No. 216 white 1/18889465931478580854784c, No. 217 white 1/37778931862957161709568c, No. 218 white 1/75557863725914323419136c, No. 219 white 1/151115727451828646838272c, No. 220 white 1/302231454903657293676544c, No. 221 white 1/604462909807314587353088c, No. 222 white 1/1208925819614629174706176c, No. 223 white 1/2417851639229258349412352c, No. 224 white 1/4835703278458516698824704c, No. 225 white 1/9671406556917033397649408c, No. 226 white 1/19342813113834066795298816c, No. 227 white 1/38685626227668133590597632c, No. 228 white 1/77371252455336267181195264c, No. 229 white 1/154742504910672534362390528c, No. 230 white 1/309485009821345068724781056c, No. 231 white 1/618970019642690137449562112c, No. 232 white 1/1237940039285380274899124224c, No. 233 white 1/2475880078570760549798248448c, No. 234 white 1/4951760157141521099596496896c, No. 235 white 1/9903520314283042199192993792c, No. 236 white 1/19807040628566084398385987584c, No. 237 white 1/39614081257132168796771975168c, No. 238 white 1/79228162514264337593543950336c, No. 239 white 1/158456325028528675187087900672c, No. 240 white 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